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**Box 17, Folder 03 - Misc. III [Civilization & Child;
Multiplication; Discoveries, Grammar, Fundamental Principles of
Montessori; Teaching Anything; Seasonal Materials; Impossible
Tasks] (E.M.S.)**

Edwin Mortimer Standing

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EPILOGUE

CIVILISATION AND THE CHILD

pp. 371 - 394.

- Four views of Dr. Montessori's work .
Montessori's greatest achievement .
The Revelation of the New Child .
Previous glimpses of " liberated " children :
 Pestalozzi and Tolstoy .
The 20th Century of the Child .
Harbingers of Social Changes (*quotation from Newman*)
Montessori the " representative " of a great movement in
 human society .
Difficulties in expressing a new vision .
Humanity at the cross-roads .
The Child as a social factor (il " cittadino dimenticato " -
 the " forgotten citizen")
The Two Poles of Humanity : the child and the adult .
Illustrations from Biology , Sacred History , and Revelation.
"Of such is the Kingdom of Heaven "
A parallel.
The Two Dependencies .
Destruction and Reconstruction .
The Child in the Midst . *The Way of Peace.*

Multiplication Contd

[The Disc. means 7 taken 3 times]

Adding + Counting.

Table of Pythagoras

Who was Pythagoras?

Greek colony S. Italy 500: B.C.

St Philosopher. and Mathematician

Theory of Metempsychosis.

[Shakespeare - Shylock: Malvolio]

Pythagoras Theorem in Geom.

Cosmic Theory of Numbers

10 Octave. — Days: colours: notes

7 ages of man: Periodicity of At^m weights.
etc.]

To return to X^n Tables.

- (a) Find an extra set of tables (colour some in)
- (b) Make Diagonal.
- (c) How to use them. } Make up steps
- (d) The Simplified Tables. ($\frac{1}{2}$) }
- (e) Summary of Tables.

Age 5-5 $\frac{1}{2}$

Multiplication Patterns

X^n Games.

p. t. o

$$3 \times 8 = 8 \times 3.$$

peg-board

The Dot Game

Going Back to Go Forward

Geom^c Distⁿ of Nos

8×3 Eight threes or Three Eights.

The result is the same but the path of arrival is different.

X = addition in equal quantities

N-oper^m Facts of Life. To Rice.

Geometric Disposition of Numbers

(1) Pt - line - square - cube
Thousand Chain

Comparison more vivid in line.

Compare (a) 10 and 100. (b) 50 2) linear

(b) Cube and Hundred.

Put it out. 1) Big Cards. (Old Friends)

100 Chain — and \square

On — on.

Recapitulate

10 hundreds = 1000.

Movement Opens a New Horizon

The Jewellers Shop

Mulford Agam - with Shot Beads

Come to a square

We could go on indefinitely

Limit it to cube

Analogous to D.S.

Geometric limit to Counting in Groups

"Skip counting"

Comparisons of the Series

Put them out

- 1) Units - Long St
- 2) Squares - Broad St (Diagonal)
- 3) Cubes - Pink Tower

Skip Count.

"The Length of the Squares" - How strange!

11

This is to help to make Discoveries

9 times

$$3 \times 8 =$$

$$6 \times 4 = 4 \times 6.$$

Table of Pythagoras

Who was Pythagoras

Greek Colony

700 B.C.

Cosmos. + Numbers

" 7 " + " 3 "

Ocellus examples.

- So I — Make up series
(2) — Discover
(3) ~~Get off diagonal~~ Diagonal Squares
(4) Control of Errors

Multipⁿ Cards

$$\boxed{4 \times 6 =}$$

$$\boxed{5 \times ? = 40}$$

Simplification of Table

Multiplication Patterns

a) See Discs with Boards

(b) Should be written out.

(5) Rectangle Game

Sq. Pattern

4 x 3

one three
2 ..
3 ..
4 ..

} cut out
or
color

(6) Flash Card Game

Do it with students

(7) Game

4 cows how many horns
half

6 flies .. legs
wings

6 girls etc. - noses!

Division

Same Thing.

Sharing

- ① with children
- ② with counters & match sticks

~~X~~ ÷ start with ~~some~~ big no
don't know small

X start with small
don't . . . big.

Division By Patterns

Division

or

Matches

• • • • •
• • • • •

Take a Number - in Tens.

(Odds & Evens again)

in Threes

in Fours

Division -

+ Remainder

So we see we are led on
to new things

Factors

Systematic Research

↳ 50

Prime Numbers

So a Path of Discovery

a

Real Path

Something Solid under your feet

Apparatus

Boards

Discs

Paper \times^n

÷

Flesh cards

\times^n Games

Sq. Paper - Pythagoras.

- Rectangles

Diagrams (Folio)

matches

Grammar

1

S. P. c for languages

1. Sensory - Writing
phonetic

109. 9.

Isolated elements-

2 Construction of Words. Language

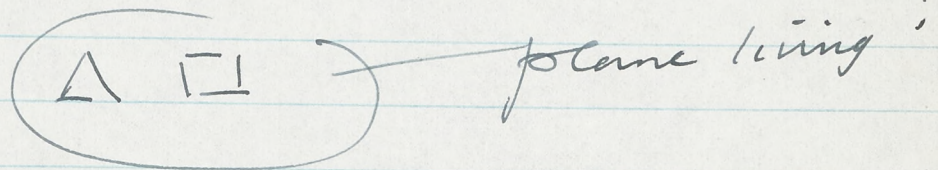
"words. words. words!"

10.

To Give Order to these Words

always same principle
columns, sizes etc

Three Dimensional Knowledge
above it.



Give these words in

2 ways

[P.B. Before lessons on words
short
long

11.

1) According to Relationships

with colored alphabets
chalks

un do

un tie

un cover.

P.T.O

2) Parts of Speech

Mud is very classifed. objects +
mud

16 G.

Necessy as M. Gymmeri

Exha Languages

How to Give Grammar

p 18.

Actur

a) had

b) reason

Singulis Plurals -
masc. feminus.

Examples

3

Cas { a
ona
accia

- 1) Spend out
- 2) Illumination

Classification by Function

eg. Nouns + Verbs
Verbs.

The Distinction Comes.

The Teacher Part.
a Vocab.

Page 2 Example
Nouns

~~Knows much~~

page 1

" Everything exists for us outside us & in us as well."

Pg 2

Names again (bottom page 2)

A magic Definition

1) Permanent of word - page 4
geography -
~~Resurrection~~

2) Ever New Thing.

Acropolis

Radio.

The Baby.

clashes
crab

Name!

This solemn fact of the Name bound up
with each thing -

~~His name~~ Adam - creation

This name shall be called -

John the Baptist

Cephas.

Names written into the BK of life

No. man (Ulysses)

Parts of Speech

<u>Ideas</u>	Nouns -	State	matter
	Verbs.	man	energy

page 12

Words Reflect outside world.

13.

Articles.

Adjectives.

Adj - same

Pronoun.

adverbs.

Prep

Grammar Boxes

Pegon rules

Calculus.

Explain now

GRAMMAR

Should we teach Grammar anyhow ?

Is it really necessary ?

Can't one speak properly without knowing all about parts of Speech and syntax ?

With Montessori it is a psychological - developmental necessity .

At a certain sensitive period the child needs it , wants , it is essential for his mental development . S.P. for language . a necessary gymnastic of the mind .

But it is such a boring subject :

it need not be - depends on the teacher and the method

The teacher must be a vivifier .

Everything exists for us outside and inside as words .

So - first the teacher must know her stuff , and its wonder , the wonder of language and make it alive

And then - as always with Montessori - with an activity

To TAKE AS AN EXAMPLE NOUNS

We have already had The naming lessons

A GREAT DEAL OF WORDS STUDY IN Reading

So Nouns - not a meagre definition "A noun is the name of a thing .

Everything has a name . how necessary

The Noun Game .

Bring me a pencil

Bring me a chair .

Bring me - quickly - at once

quick bring it ne + want it so badly

etc etc .

no, not that or that ... I want chalk .

The Name completes Creation

Adam and the ani mals .

New inventions - radio , motor , T.V.

----- AND THE BABY .'

The Permanence of Words

The Indians have gone but the names
remain ... Missouri , Susquehanna , Mississippi .

cf. San Francisco , Los Angeles ,

IMPORTANCE OF THE Name

John the Baptist.....lll

The whole story - so dramatic - and
"HIS NAME IS JOHN " and that is that .

The Annunciation

His name shall be called 'esus for he will
deliver etc.

Simon and the new name Peter the Rock .

Names written in the book of life ,

The story of Polyphemus and Ulysses

"Nomand " has done this to me

SIMILARLY THE PRONOUN

Tell a story . -- without pronouns

Once there were two boys called Johnny and Tom .
One day Johny and Tom went to Johnny and Toms mother and said
May Johnny and Tom go out for a row in the boat in the lake
if Johnny and Tom first bale of the water . Johnny and Toms
mother said Johnny and Tom can go out in the boat if johnny
and Tom put on Johnny and Toms swetater .Also Johnny and Toms
mother said Johnny and Tom must be back by 1 o' clock because
Jonny and Toms mother ~~is~~ bakatngca cooking a joint and the
joint will be cooked by the time Jonny and Tom come bacl from
Johnny and Toms row int the boat etc etc

DITTO WITH ADVERBS

With an activity .

The verb is to walk

the cards are given out with adverbs on them
quickly , slowly , sideways , lamely ,
backwards , etc

The verb is to speak

loudly , softly , angrily , stutteringly ,
quickly , slowly etc

PREPOSITIONS

Show the relationship between two things

e.g. the rubber and the book
above the book , under the book , across the book ,
next to the book ; in the book ;

ADJECTIVES AND NOUNS

Nouns and corresponding adjectives

They are put out together .

And then - as in a game - changed (make a set)

ORXXXXXXXX

TO SHOW THE ADJECTIVE LIMITS

THE DIFFERENT BRANDS OF TRIANGLES .

the small , red , scalene triangle .

THE GRAMMAR SYMBOLS

Perhaps the most original and fascinating .
Making order - as usual out of what was confused .
Do you remember "Parsing " at school - how boring it could be.
Each Part of Speech has a symbol .
The activity consists in putting it over the word .
Thus A Noun is a black equilateral triangle
A Verb is a red circle .
Both same height and scale .

DEMONSTRATION I

Birds Fly : Dogs bark : rain falls : water wets etc
Do it with the symbols

REFLECTIONS Language reflects the universe outside us
which is made of MATTER AND ENERGY .

Grammar reflects speech and so the world outside

THUS WE GET

Matter --- the noun , stable , static - solid base

Energy -- the verb movement - red circle (activity)

THE TWO MAIN FAMILIES

NOUN and Pronoun stands instead of

same shape but thinner (isosceles triangle)
not so important ; could get on without it
(little children often do '!. Tony wants
an apple too ')

VERB - adverbs
of time , place and causation etc

ONLY THREE LEFT

Preposition

Conjunction

Interjection -- hardly a word at all (If you tread on
the cat's tail it will give you an
interjection . ' - a dog's bark . ')

Multiplication

Analysing the Difficulties

Two main

A) Memorizing the Tables

B) Series of Difficulties in Reasoning

A Memorization - A Summary.

1) Composing tables by discovery.

"His own collection or Book.

2) X^n Pattern games

a) Prepared paper. b) discs on Board.

3) Making Table of Pythagoras with Cheque.

4) Practice with Slip-Cards (Containing T. of Pythagoras).

a) $3 \times 6 =$ b) $4 \times ? =$

5) Rectangle game

6) Grouping Factors - ditto patterns

7) Flash Cards

a) alone b) two c) groups

8) Discovering Factors - Prime Numbers

How Not to Do It.

2

B Difficulties of Reasoning

Analyse these & we get

1) Difficulty I "We must be quite clear how to multiply the sum of two numbers."

Eg $9+4$ to be \times by 3.

Repeat it 3 lines

$$(9+4) \quad 27 + 12 = \quad 39$$

$$(9+4) \quad 13 \times 3 = \quad 39$$

$$(9+4)$$

"This is so clear & obvious, why dwell on it?"

Because here is the entire, the not, the exact of X.

$$(a+b)c = ac + bc.$$

Let me put other groups instead of these.

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \text{[3 cubes]} & \text{[6 squares]} & | & \dots \times 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \text{[3 cubes]} & \text{[6 squares]} & | & \dots \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \text{[3 cubes]} & \text{[6 squares]} & | & \dots \end{array}$$

$$3 \quad 6 \quad 3 \quad 9.$$

So if 1213 is to be \times by 3 - it

means:-

1000 x 3
 200 x 3
 10 x 3
 3 x 3

So we get. Rule I

The Analysis of the Multiplicand

A Step Further Difficulty 2

1412 x 3.

1000 x 3	3000
400 x 3	twelve 00
10 x 3	30
2 x 3	6.

In this case in multi^{ply} ~~not~~ the hundreds I get twelve hundred. — and this cannot be according to the rules of the D.S.

So I must arrange it as
 1000 and 200.

10 of the hundreds become a Cube & are promoted as a thousand. ^{squares.} 2 ~~00~~ remain.

So Rule II (The old one) If we go beyond 9 there is always a moving up

So Summarising
 we get. in multiplication.

- a) Multiplying each group in the M.-and which have been analyzed out
- b) Grouping - or organizing the results according to the D.S.

This is nothing new. "We have repeated this more than 9 times!"

So we get:

- 1) Analyses multiplied and
- 2) Multiply each part
- 3) Group results according to D.S.

"So the fact of memorizing remains the same on each level. as easy on one as the other"

|| The Really Important Thing is to Remember with which group I am dealing — to which part of the hierarchy of nos. I am working with

Number Frame

Here comes in the value of the N. Frame

"I have only to know the position on this frame \times becomes easy. — equally easy on any level.

It's always the same thing - only in a different position.

The Result is read in succession in all these numbers. We can put them all together. For all numbers are numbers + all numbers are additions.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2000 \times 3 \\
 2352 \times 3 \\
 300 \times 3 \\
 50 \times 3 \\
 2 \times 3
 \end{array}$$

The only important thing is to know the line to start on. $3 \times 5 = 15$. This we know by heart. But on which line must I put it. - 15 lines.

"Here the algebraical \times gets counteracted by the D.S. -

- So These are the Two Factors - Want + Waaf. of \times
- a) Algebraical Taking of Quantities so many times
 - b) Organization accord^g to D.S.

The D.S. gives rise to the promotion of nos - but does not change the fundamental basis -

always. one group so many Times
 another ..
 all the ..

Now does it matter where you begin!

So Summarise:-

- 1) Structure of D.S - overcome
 - 2) Memorising "
 - 3) Special Difficulties.
 - a) Analysis to groups
 - b) X each group separately + keeping to next hierarchy
 - c) Organising accord^g to D.S.
-

Long Multiplication

Again Separate Difficulties

1) Multiplying by 10

$$234 \times 6 \quad \text{first}$$

$$234 \times \underline{\underline{10}}$$

The Discovery. A kind of Promotion all round. Each is raised in degree
 So " without fatigue I promote them all to a higher grade - like the Birth of a Prince!

Multiplying by Twenty

First. move them all up one place

Second Take result two times.

So I promote them all one degree. +
then I double them

$$234 \times 20$$

$200 \times 10 = 2000$	} 2	4000
$30 \times 10 = 300$		600
$4 \times 10 = 40$		80
		<hr/> <u><u>4680</u></u>

So in Long Multⁿ the new thing is to analyse
also the multiplying Number.

If \times by 20. I must change hierarchy
+ double.

If by 300 - change hierarchy three \times by 3.

So we always have the same \times tables (4×6 etc)
but the real problem is to know on what
line we are working.

$$\text{Eg } 234 \times 356.$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{r} 200 \\ 30 \\ 4 \end{array} \right\} 6$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{r} 200 \\ 30 \\ 4 \end{array} \right\} 6$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1200 \\ 180 \\ 24 \end{array}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{r} 200 \\ 30 \\ 4 \end{array} \right\} 50$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{r} 2000 \\ 300 \\ 40 \end{array} \right\} 5$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10,000 \\ 1500 \\ 200 \end{array}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{r} 200 \\ 30 \\ 4 \end{array} \right\} 300$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{r} 20,000 \\ 3000 \\ 400 \end{array} \right\} 3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 60,000 \\ 9000 \\ 1200 \end{array}$$

For this analysis I overcome or am prepared for the difficulties. The important thing is to pay attention to the line. The 'revaluation' is the fault or merit of D.S. - not of analysis or X.

Thus X is done with things. - from which you pass on little by little - & all these operations are re-assumed in a brief & concise way.

Working with the Manual all these little sums disappear & become one thing

22.364, 253 x 345, 234, 611

772,091,484,766,583

Fundamental Principles of M.M.

Difficulty -

An "insieme" - a holding together -
a system
an organism

Eg. Body. - the heart? the brain?

cl. sq?

L. L. G.
P. S. W.
M. L. G.

Relationship Between Teacher & Taught

~~3 Factors a) Teacher b) Child c) P. Env.~~

These 2 poles. Old Times.

Teacher - to give knowledge - to teach
Child to receive

T. Active
C. Passive.

Rousseau. Comenius

Training of Teachers - matter of Learning.
(Class management.)

Rousseau. Comenius

Pestalozzi

Froebel. —

Study of Child

Needs of Self-Activity

Thus especially by Froebel - in Theory.

Tried in Practice. - to give this S Activity.

Never Succeeded - - why not?

Never Freed from Domination of the Teacher

Montessori gave Freedom.

Others talked

The Prepared Environment

This Third Factor. equally important.

The P.E. the Shield of the Child's Freedom

is foundation.

The Environment Revealed to the New Child.

Examples from Biology (Fabre)

The Teacher Link between Envt & Child

This new cited -

- 1) down of work.
- 2) serene
- 3) obedient
- 4) helpful for others
- 5) Use nat possession
- 6) ~~in a~~ concentration.

In fact: -

Normalis: & Deviation

Revealed More than This — Sensitive Periods

Definition.. In Calupillar.
Trauels Intuition
"(Cultural Epochs)"

Examples of S. P.

- a). Language Pronunciation
- b) 2½ S.P for Order.
- c) 3½ Calaur.
- d) Manners.
- e) 4½ - 5 Writing.
Numbers.
"Words" grammar.

Importance of S.P

- 1) Each is a guide & opportunity
- 2) Immense liberation of energy.
for creation
- 3). Help for Freedom -
(Practical Proposition).
Dropped Stitches

Age of "Incarnation" (Quality)

God. Angels Men Animals Matter.

Interaction of Soul & Body

Soul. Does not grow: no parts:

of Young Animals - Instinct

Examples. - young cat: calypso. - chicken
 Animals Instinct
 Man Intellect.

Animal incarnates an Instinct
 Man " Intelligence

Intelligence directs species this instinct
man is given Intelligence.

Animal Perfect. - limited
 man imperfect - potentially free

This imperfection the sign of ultimate superiority

^{Soul.}
 Intellect & Body. - Incarnation

- (a) Co-ordination of Movement Int helping Body
 Small curved tracks instrument of expression
 Infinite soul } wordsworth.
 Small body }

Must Create Instrument of Expression (Beano)

Inform, govern, control, unify.

Hence. incessant urge to action

doing, moving, arranging, balancing,

Corollary (a) Freedom of Movement Biologically

"Look on this picture & on that"

(b) Exercises of P. life

with Logical Analysis of Movt.

Ex. Puser: Smit: Balancing: Silence

(c) All Teaching with "Personal Actives"

"Dialectic of Centre & Periphery"

Body Helping Intellect.

Comparison n. needs

"Infused Ideas"

"No more ideas than a cat"

Where do they come from.

Ideas of length, time, colour, numbers, grammar,

through the Senses first.

Aristotle

St Thomas.

"Intellectus Agens"

Difference Between Animals & Us

Both same senses.

but man goes beyond.

why?

Intellect & Principle of Order.

The Game Explorer.

Neonate." Zig-Saw Puzzle.

Prof James.

Order from Chaos

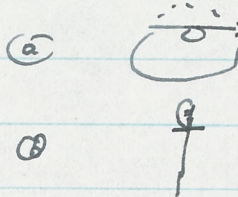
Immense work. done
1-3 years.

[~~Helping in the Home~~]

Examples. Time. "Last Night"
Space Moon. shoes.

[Helping in the Home]

Examples - Rome. Train.



S. P. for Order.

Examples. Hat on Peg.
Cloak on Sofa.
Shutting the gate.

Its Significance

Creation of an Inner World

The Sunnier + the Mine!

A Stable Environment

Order for the Day

The Montessori Environment

- 1) Assists - eases - desire for order.
- 2) Provides means for Further Development

Creation of World

- a) Rough Outlines
- b) Details.

Montessori Didactic Material

- 1) Further Discover
 - 2) Further Order.
- More Cosmos from Chaos.

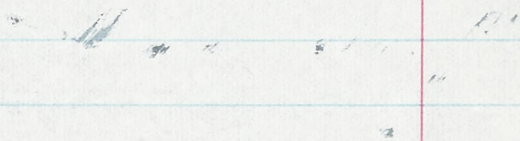
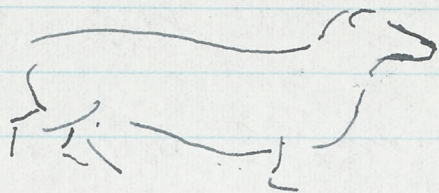
"The Child of Three & The Heavy Chaos"

The Sensorial Material

examples.

"Classification of qualities of Things.
Order, Gradation, System, Regularity."

Aim Not New Sensations
To Create Order in the Muddle
Keys to the Universe



Examples

Geometry + window architecture . Card + Brunel

Calam Tablets

Pink Tower 1-10
20-25, etc.

Senses but Intellect Shining Through

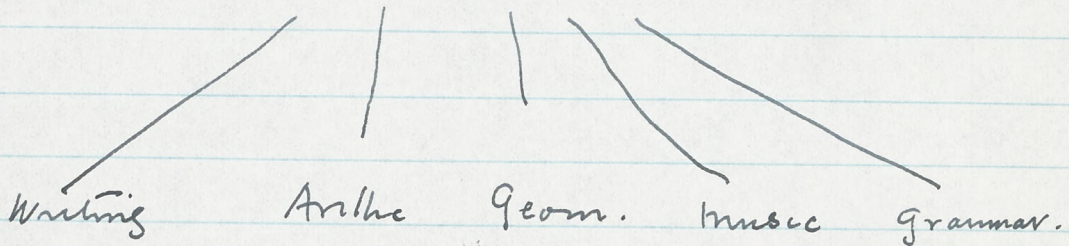
Trust to Spontaneous Organising Power of Human Intellect

Does not...

can not slip.

The Prepared Paths

Senses mat^e



Example. The Path of Numbers

The Path of Number.

1. Indirect Preparations
2. Comparison of Quantities
3. Detailed Order
4. 10 this 10 that
5. Transition. Long Stem to Number Rods

So on The Great High Road

Path of Writing

Begins with Touch
Sand paper letters.

Illustrate Psychological Principles.

- a). Separation of Difficulties.
- b) Parallel Exercises
- c) The Hook.
- d.) Conditions of Intellectual Expansion

11

Each Subject a Lecture or Series

Teacher a Link

(return to this idea).

Two Stages in Learning Anything.
(Visitors at Rome School)

- 1) Knowing
- 2) Enjoying

This Repetition.

Example. Columbus
Frames. etc.

The Work of Child & Adult Compared

Not External aim.

e.g. Sand Cast simile

Dallmeier - Child - Number. Frame Story

- 1). Law of Minimum Effort. Max. Result
- 2). No Division of Labour.

Work is to make man

Independence of Childhood.

The Great maxim:

"Every unless and arrests Deut."

Importance of Freedom

Millison: Freedom

Def. " ~~means~~ liberty is the faculty of choosing means to end & course."

Not licence

Not curiois

Preceded by Act of Judgement

Freedom to Do Right.

- 1) Moral wrong
- 2) Imperfection

" Do not fear a method of h."

Result is Discipline -

Practical Proposition

Extension of Method
Time - Space.

P. of Pudding Article -

Propers as Nat at all

All hangs together.

Nat half do it.

Eg. 1) Freedom without Envt

2) Envt without Freedom.

3) Scaps of Apparatus.

4) ~~The Hook.~~ Envt Uges.

The Hook.

Prepared Paths.

5) Substitution of Personalities.

Training of Teacher

1). Moral or Ethical Change toward
to Child

2). Technical Problems

a) Prepared Paths

b) How return to Present

3) Observation of classes.

Teacher. Read Extract.

a

Teaching Anything

Subject To whom How

The Liturgy 10 min. 5

① The Child

Difference Between C & Adult.

And Child at Different Ages.

Must have Interest.

How to get it?

Examples Triangles Age 4½

I say "A Δ is a plane figure bounded by 3 straight lines"

Goes over its head. — No interest.

No ideas triangle, plane, figure, boundary —

No ideas

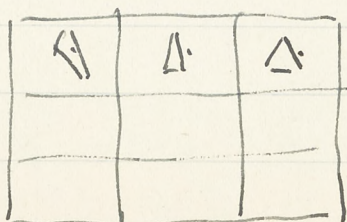
where do they come from?

Make them — Abstract then Angles!

Supposing I make a Drawing

No Interest?

Supposing I present



Interest Comes ?

Why. - Visible. -
 more - Action
Starts off.

Not Highest Knowledge
 But Real as far as it goes.

All this is for our of us.

Some See:-

- 1) A little teaching
- 2) Things
- 3) Action - with Control of Error
- 4) Self-Teaching

Then further. : A A A

Example II

If you have a series of objects
 which vary in length. by equal gradations
 so that...

Show Rods @. and (b).

Same with letters

a e s.

So for Religion

Alumni Special Room.

Gymnastics

Music.

Science.

The Auto-Camera of Church

Baralma

The Discover

Slides

The Motor-Training for Church

Sign of Cross.

Gentle touch

Silence

Processions.

Carrying things.

Read page 6-7

Slides

set 1

Not Instruction in the Church

First Stage of the Mass

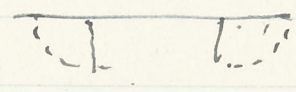
The Table Arms

The altar in

the Church corresponds to the table

of the Last Supper in the First Mass.

A Table.

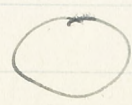


Stools.

Vestments

Layers of Table.

Silent moment



Read.

So A simple description.

Jesus Pair.

~~Pair~~ + instead

2 Candles.

3 Table Cloths.

Flaps down

St Peter.

Ecco An altar

So for Liturgical Year

Liturgical Colours.

Table n. Flower.

Secundo Stage

more explanation

Objects of Holy Mass

①

Names

Vestments names

②

Cut out Pattern & Names.

in little book

Activity again.

Latit Stage

Sensory Materials

General .. The Aim.

To assist inner creation
Not new sensations but Order
The Young Explorer.
Qualitative - for behavior.

More & more details of discovery.

Senses & Intellect

Aristotle

Building up Ideas

Qualities of things.

Size, Colour; Shape; weight; surfaces etc.

First Three. To Do with Quantitative Dimension

1. Cylinders.

Isolation of stimulus

Action & interest

By Sight - not Touch

The Presentation

The Nabs

The fingers |||||.....

The Scientific Accuracy.

The Various Sets

The Control of Error

Set 1. 2. 3. 4.

Then Together

Then Stereognostic.

The Three fingers.

The Nest Three

Pink Tower. Presentation
Isolation of stimulus.
Doing it.

The Broad Stair

The Long Stair

Do it. Size important
Relation of smallest to series

Long Stair Prepares for No.
The idea of Unit.

Stereognostic

Relations Between 11 Series

Colours

Contrast & Identity.
To bring order again
Details of Presentation
Names afterwards.
Gradations.

⊙ ⊕

The Colour game. - matching

Touch Board

Tactile. Pressure Stereognostic.
Touch. its meaning to children
more than the eye
Do well what it does anyhow
A lesson. Rough & Smooth.

Button Frames etc

Presentations

3

Samo Boxes

Music

Baric Tablets

Stuff

Geometrical Insets

A word with regard to Practice
must be done oneself.

Audience of Parents

M. is not for school only
For home. - second ... time⁹.

Not running a Method
Confusion of Ideas

Verdict of History.

Revelation of something New in C.
This is 10 Century of the C.

2000 years ago.

Strange idea -

Higher Possibilities
Potentialities

The Wonder of the First C. Dec B.

The Normalized Child.

Characteristics.

Concentration -

Love of work -

Love of order

To use not to possess
obedience.

Respect for rights of others

Self-discipline

Deviations -

How came this Revelation

Long story in History

One great Principle

A New Relationship. C + A.

Unusual Oppression of C.

Unconscious.

By those that love it.

A subjugated Class

Source of numberless social evils

How Escused

(a)

By repressing activity

"ll Disturbance"

Punch "Run upstairs ----"

Keep still.

Don't Touch. etc.

Schoolroom

Activity essential.

Incarnation of Saul + Badr

(b) By Doing things for the Child.

eg. Mend + Bucket.

Gang upstairs

Eating.

eg "You've Spilt it all."

(c) Crushing the Psychic life

Child + Escptores

eg. Rough + Smooth.

Deviations + Reactions

Examples
see Notes

Fast Revaluations

Rights of the Child

"ll Cittadino Dimenticato

1) Right to ~~the~~ Activity

2) ——— Independence

3) ——— Discovery.

Monks method + Freedom
"This Freedom"

Freedom not abandonment
Freedom to Be

to work. Ex of PL.
The Curo's work ← Cyl.
as important as trans

Freedom, Liberty. In dependence.
Help. Help-me to -

The Counterpart of Freedom
The Prepared Environment

Can't give it without this.

for
It is freedom to live according to
laws of its own nature

longs to create itself.
S.P.

Prepared Protective Env't in Nature
Protect growth
Bees coming out.

Are we to do less than animals

Parents don't Realize the
Value of Env't
Work it entails
The Eschense

When they do they help.

The Sensitive Periods

Sensor-motor Period.

action.

senses.

Age of Reason Comes

New interests.

[Anecdote of Dead Fish in a aquarium]

Presenting to Subject

eg Geography.

Show

Parents cannot help.

Also by following these Principles at home.

See how the School Gives them their Rights

- 1) Dignity of C
- 2) Respect to Person & Indee
- 3) His right to action
- 4) to discover
- 5) to Independence

This is the Beginning of a New Epoch.

Deviations

from normal

growth goes on.

energy indestructible

disobedience

disorderly movements

love of possession

excessive imagination

timidity

lying.

fears of dark

even stammering

Modern Psycho-Therapy

Childs Work

Examples - Ex of P. L. H.

- cylinders

Diff from Adult

External aim

Internal aim.

Stages of Independence

Birth.

Weaning

Teeth

Language

walking

Dressing

Thinking Functions

~~Social~~ Independence of Function

Social Independence

S. Penods

For Order

escampoles

Cleat
Horse.

Attendance of Parents

M. not for school only

Home - to University

Not primary

Introduction

Montessori a Vidal Principle . 30 yrs old
Learn. Sir P. Nunn

Qualitation

Whence its Validity.

From life itself - Observation

Method of Fabre & Mont. compared

Not a Theory - Scientifically verifiable fact

eg Oxygen & Hydrogen.

Verified in every country

Given conditions - result sure.

Has come to stay.

Prof Gadeproy

Quote

The Two Paths.

Began with 4 yrs -

← and →

The Neonate

Chaos. - No order

"Big Buzzing Booming Confusion"

From the pre-natal security - all peace.

security - everything done for it - ever

eating breathing passes suddenly.

to use of functions

Shock of sensations

Has no knowledge -

no names, no usages; no forms

colours. Dimension - time -

duration. do not exist.

No ideas (cat)

No memory

Recognizes nothing (not even itself)

Cannot make its wants known

"An infant crying in the night

for the light

and with no language but a cry."

Same Unusual Contrasts to New-born
Animal.?

How different to reactions

Eg. Young chick!

Man helpless but infinite potentialities.

Animal incarnates Instinct

man

"

Reason. Intellect.

Intellect is a Principle of Order

Latent from first.

"Thou whose essence resembles the"

The Piecing the Tig-Saw Puzzle of Universe

Infinite no of parts

We are still at it!

Sets to work spontaneously.

Senses must work

Eyes " see

Intellect " order & classify

its nature

Escamples.

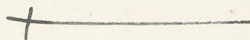
The Two Fathers

Other Daddy.

"Tea" for your pipe

Helping to Escplore even at Home

Escamples



Chud a philosopher before he can ^{Talk} ~~walk~~
Can escplore before he can walk

The Little Columbus

Ship 5 sails

Capt. Intellect

"his business everything his intent
everywhere"

"Strange seas of thought alone"

The Pram



Gods Spies - Liza & Cordelia

"Take upon us the mystery o' things as
if we were Gods spies -"

The mystery of things

Quercy is a S. Sea voyage of Disc.^y

Some examples

Spatial Relationships

1) moon : other objects

Some near others far

2) Perspective!

3) Comparative sizes of things
Fitting in

Preyer & b Stappes

4) Tony & the Garden

5) Bert and his cups!

(Cylinders etc)

Time & Duration

a human element

①. The main Problem
Adult - Child

~~②~~

② Environment.

Specialty Prepared

Place to live in.

According to laws

Without adult interference

The Environment. laws of Read

What Environment Reveals

New Conception.

Observation of Child -

The Free Child Reveals Itself.

The Laws of Its Development

a group Taken Together

Sensitive Periods

"He that made us with such large
discourse of reason - looking
before & after -

("we look before & after

and pine for what is not...")

Animals live in a continual present.
This knowledge a conquest.

Part of Jig-Saw Puzzle

Tory "Last Night: Tomorrow"

Cause & Effect -

Falling up to chimney

I sneezed + the clock struck.

Reality: Imagination: Dreams

a puzzle.

needs help

Peter Pan. Cinderella

Saltlocks.

G.K. The Dragon Dragon

The Conqueror

So touching, feeling, moving, unangering
sorting, banging, opening: shutting.
pulling in taking out -
infinite activity.

opening tentacles of the mind.

Putting the Jig-Saw Puzzle Together.

Microcosm & Macrocosm.

A world within

a world without.

of Story of Genesis

1) Rough Divisions

2) Finer Details.

The Intellect is the Principle of Order

29 1) Last night to morning

2) Calours

3) 1 2 3 4 5 6.

4) Your Tea (Baccy)

5) "Get into Tony" (Christ was cruel)

Resumé. 0 - 3½

Just think what has been done
yet

Still carries a Heavy Chaos

Explorer Comes To School

Same child

Same families sense + intellect
How to help him?

- 1) Liberty - to be - Independence
to function + strengthen
functions
- 2) Prepared Environment

Prepared Environment

How prepared?

Ordered - Set in order

For Ordered Activity.

Prepared for to send to expand in
to intellect to explore
to will to become strong

to Pison up to become strong.

-unified, harmonious. -

Above all to continue the

Jig-Saw Puzzle.

So These Three abide (like F. N. & Chaus!))

Child. ~~Teacher~~ Ennourant. Guide

First and foremost a place of Action

"Agire: agire: agire!"

An explorer must be active!

Whoever heard of an explorer

1) led by his

2) going where someone else
wants him to go!

Montessori Material

How it helps.

helps to same process of
putting in order

Not new sensations —
Ordered sensations

Examples ~~The Rod~~ The Cylinders
has seen all these lengths
Not in order
The family |||.....
Even then not activity.

Learn by activity & not instruction

Again ~~Colors~~ Colours
Notes
Geometric Forms

"Keys to Universe"

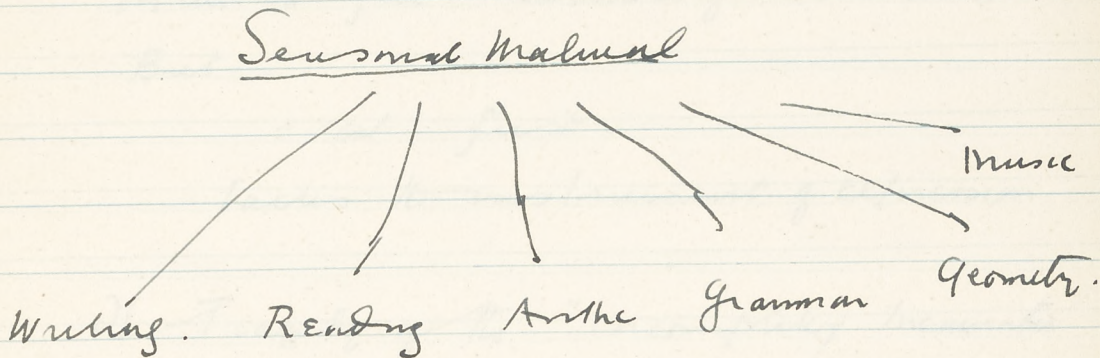
- a) Zans Bass is the same colour
- b) Cardinal + blue + white
Julian Δ
- c) House in Rome
- d) Button + rectangle

Relation of Sensation to Intellect (Aristotle)

(also activity)

The Transition to next stage

The Prepared Paths



Relation of Soul & Body

You say an over emphasis on
Intellect. —

Yes - as I have said it
only half the story.

Man is a Rational Animal

Immortal soul - spirit and Body

The difference between man + animals

Animals act by instinct

man by pure reason.

Man is free. - Because of his intellect.

But

- at first -

lacks the instrument of expression

The Tragedy of the "Incompletely Incarnate"

A sort of paralysis.

Cannot express itself.

more: speak:

Must become at home in his body

Mind must inform the body.

control it in every part

True union of the two elements

A Problem. animals don't know

Hence The Exercises of Practical Life

Thus is the side which counter
balances.

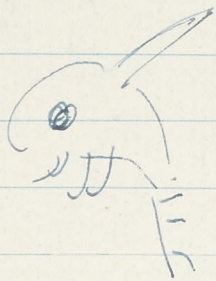
What they are -

their nature. , kinds.

Exact functions will speak

later -

Melanconopsis



S.P. in Education

A Lion from Bealrey

M. M. and Bealrey. - close affinity

Phenomena of Metamorphoses

Eg. Butterfly Frog.

Common Crab. p 165

Child goes thro Metamorphoses.

Think of him as a thing changing

The Adult has reached the norm of Species

Child a) Body. (Barcelona Baby)

b) Mind.

How Revealed?

True Conditions of Growth.

1) Freedom (-Adult Domination removed)

2) Rt Environment.

These Mental Stages more difficult to see

Called Sensuous Periods. (akin to meta.)

Example de Vries Callipella. Bee.

Definition by Da. (~~Cris Chard~~ p.)

39 '41. 42.

SyE. p 39

1) S. P. for Language

Capable for language

• Mother tongue - accents.

Foreign languages. -

Adult cannot do it. -

Bilingualism -

Correct pronunciation -

Tom and "Anon Miam".

(It says "anon Miam")

S. P. for Order

Example: Child - cloak

⑤ Barbed me

2) "man's slippers"

Endless

3) Soda - umbrella

examples

4) Ridulero horse.

Anything out of order

Child of 2. - sees it.

p 59-66

Great Practical Value.

Love of order. - M. School possible
Use for Ex of P. Life
Social Behaviour

Carried on into details found. - Arith^o.
Concrete Basis.

S.P. for Sensorial Refinement

Columns

Touch.

Tone.

Depictment.

Correct

Application in Writing.

Analysis of Difficulties

a) b) c).

S.P. for Study of 'Words Words Words'

1) Composing. (alphabet)

2) Reading Commands

(Origin)

The objects + cards

3) Word Baskets.

4) Relation of Words

4 Compound words mannikin
son-in-law et lamb kin.
hardship.

5 Singular & Plurals a b c d
Masc. : Fem
Articles def & indef

6. Opposites
Synonyms.

Verbs. - Present Future etc.

7) Relations in Sentences Parts of Speech
Function of diff. kinds of words

- a) Nouns & Verbs
- b) Pronouns.
- c) Prepositions.
- d) Adverbs.

S.P. in Religious Develop-

2-7. God as a Loving Father-

Protection. Individual Interest.

The Crib: Guardian Angel: Care of
Individuals animals birds flowers.

~~God~~ Inner mystic - By Stories too
Consummated in First W. Communion
age 7. Sto

7-12

Study of Right and Wrong

Conscience duty

moral decisions

Life a moral struggle

A Battle

Leads to Confirmation

12+. God as the Guide of Human Destiny
All history -

The fate of Nations

The Chosen People.

The great religious movements
done of Symbol & Liturgy.

S. P. for Acquisition of Form of Independence

Life as a growth in Indep.

Birth, dentition, speech, walking,

Independence of Function. 1-12

Puberty.

Acquisition of Independence as an

Individual, Society.

S.P. for Social contacts

Malformations & Deviations

Inferiority Complex.

The Child's Env't Function & Limits

Three Factors - not two.

Child. Teacher. - and - Environment.

[Environment in Development.

Theories of Evolution -]

Environment draws out Potentialities

Does not create.

Must correspond to Potentialities.

Vegetable. air, light, moisture, soil

animal ditto + movement

man (natural) ditto + ditto + intellectual ^{food}

man (super-n.) " " + " + Religious _{env't.}

In Nature & P.D. Env't for Young.

Bees, ants, fishes, Birds, etc etc.

Definition of a School. (3-5)

"A Prep. Env't. where the child can live
according to the laws of its development
free from adult subjection."

Characteristics of Child Envt - Proportion.

(The world is an adult envt. - home too.)

- of Barcelona steps for children -

a) Physical ~~And~~ Proportionality

Furniture. Building. garden. tables -

Building - New style of Architecture

Even doors or windows etc

Aesthetically Beautiful

Calderon - "come & use me"

"The Best for the Lowest"

cf Reform in Children's Clothes

light : washable : hygienic : free : washable

Psychic Needs Take Precedence

Expe at Barcelona. The Tables.

of Adult Env't and Ease & Comfort

(cf after the Trenches)

No - it is for Action.

"Agere : agere : agere". Key-note

"A place for determined actions - self-chosen -
with an intelligent purpose"

Action not Slack. or Comfort

"The child is this indefatigable being who mounts continuously from step to step. His spirit finds support on these stairs (small & gradual) when he finds these objects which permit him to exercise himself with those energies within him -- and thus to ascend continuously to become the adult."

Joy

"When he has these aids he is filled with joy: greater than we know -- because his enjoyment is the joy of life itself -- indescribable, incomparable."

For Use and not for Possession

The Devotional Child. + possession

These are Communists.

Like the Religious Orders

"Omnia"

Control of Error

Light: washable: breakable

(The Picture in Punch!)

Benevolent Obstacles " It is a question of an individual tending to perfection thro' Benif. Obstacles - because the child can dominate such, overcome them by perfecting himself - which could not be done by an effort of will directly on the part of the child at the suggestion of the Teacher "

Eg. Walk more carefully

Carry this shaver etc.

Effect of Trust

Must come abt an understanding

Sample of the Part in the Wood p(3)

"Oh how the still calm waters sank into my soul & held me like a dream"

Just a Sense of Repose

L. Frank
H. Smith

Repair of Spirit - nat of Body

"In this harmonious calm the child feels born in himself a need for perfection"

But not immediately

must answer

Voice of Spirit - not the Teacher

"The Whole Art of Teaching is not to let herself be felt so that the child may feel his own powers in an entire, which is passive, and which he can dominate. An entire wh. reveals to him his own failings, and calls upon his most delicate instincts by which he is urged to repair the harm done.

Entire - proportional

Educative.

Passive

Effect of Envy " They enter: we left alone.

Slowly they take off their coats & hats: they make a little walk here & there in silence: then they pause: think a while: look at their companion or that: do little things without any special reason: each in his own way. It's a sort of gathering together of their forces - almost like a little meditation. Almost as if they said " Now I am composing myself: when I am entirely in good order I will set to work. And then they set to work with joy:

Envy & Chud. - not a Chemical Reaction -

Equal & opposite

Is an escape of Energy - thro Envy.

Faded handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

p 27

p 375

Faded handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

Limits of Envy

What is left out is important.....

Only this what concerns his needs

Size of Envy is Related to S.P. for Order

This Phalographic Impression
Localized Memory.

Envy. Limited. Visible. No Danger.

✓ This shows that no of little scholars
should be limited (not any objects) to
allow of the perfection of this organization of work
when the stage of itself comes. The Envy
should have contact with all the objects of Envy
so that he can remember them all, &
know & remember his comparisons. So
there should be as many as he can
hold in his heart ^{at once} & no more. If
there are too many it would come about
that he finds himself an unattended
amongst a crowd - distant from his
sentiments - & therefore a cause of disturbance
in his spirit.

Garden looked too. all its plants - his
plants walks must all be able to
be contained in his memory at once.

He must be able to know & recognize
everything, and able to find them always
must be always present to his spirit.
There must be then a certain rapport
between the memory capacity of the child
& the event which surrounds him.

If we lose an event, we must feel
at home in it - be familiar with the
smallest detail of it - thus it is
which gives repose of spirit.

Things & things must be in the same place
- also at home!

Contrast Things in Places & Things Moving.

Things always in the places & things yet moving
The child must see the movement of . | 35
Something ^(event) which remains always itself

It is a case of temporary movement. It is
the fundament wh. remains always the
same - a sort of fixed framework - a
base. and thus, ~~where~~ the movement
within this frame of the child - wh. uses things
moves them, takes them from their places -
but always within this order - for you
can never construct within the spirit
without this order as a base "

Personal Influences

The third factor - The Teacher

The child never arrives -

A Luck

Sample of a) Hostlers & Guests

b) Museum Esunde

The whole art of Teaching

"Mädel - Kinder" 3½ - 12

material . . .

↳ The Contrast - Things in Places & Moving

Substitution of Pasmaly

Danger of

Example "Cubes + Balls"

"To show how to do an actor and
desire to products of imitation"

They may become serious obstacles

Arrest the Development

May not Recognize S. P.

Greatest danger

Divert Energies - Creative Energies -

from their God-appointed Channels

Energies for Order - Growth

Result. Disorder

Deviation

Abnormality.

"Every useless and arrests Devet."

Twelve Practical Rules

p. 49

What the T must do in a Productive way

1. Scrupulous care of the Envt. - Keep it clean - shining - orderly.
2. Paint again, sew again, etc when necessary - embellish the house. ^{Went} _{marked}
3. Teach the use of objects: show the way to perform Ex of P. life
4. This must be done gently & exactly (so that all the children will be able to do the same)
5. She is active in putting the children in touch with the Envt - This achieved becomes passive
6. Listen when called for
7. Listen to a response to the child's appeals - but
8. Respect & not interrupt the worker
9. Teach teaching: not Teach, correcting

9 Respect one who is resting and watching
to allow at work ~~so long as he is~~
without disturbing him or obliging
him to work

10 But she must be tireless in offering advice
again to those who have already refused
them, and in teaching those who have not
learned properly & make mistakes.

~~By her care and silent silence~~ She
must emanate the environment, by her
watchful silence, and gentle speech - by
her very presence as one who loves
[Machin of "Guardian Angel + Inform" Bureau.]

11 She must make her presence felt to
those who are seeking: and hide it
from those who have already found

12. She must be invisible to those who
have finished their work - "work carried
out by their own efforts - which they offer
up in the silence of the soul... as a spiritual thing.

Darum. Myers

Halgate. 3 Prudential Chambers.

mullins -

(Mrs) C. Lewis, A Scottish Montessori
5, Harwood Rd, School.
Duncastles. 5/- pd. by A Sister of h. Am
Send my copy of the Handbk. ^{B.S.}

B. M. I'Anson. a Scottish Montessori
Ryecroft Ccl Sch. School.
Rawmarsh
Le Rotherham. pd.

Miss Stephens

Moorends Ccl. Infants Sch. No 2.
order Scottish Montessori Sch. pd.

✓ Sold Secret of Childhood. 7/6.
✓ another " " " " 7/6.

Impossible task anyhow -
Environment ^{the} ^{existing} ^{Principles}

Literary in a Prepared Environment.

Environment Biological Expression

Environment Reveals. Monkey

Fabric has no mind.

New Environment Reveals New Mind.

What is Right Environment?

Kindergarten?

Intellectual Moral Need

Revealed a New World.

Concentration. James
Instalment of Attention

This Enormity. Proportions
1) Sage. 2) Saul
Repose. —
of Spirit

Action. —

Limits

1) Not Primary aesthetic.

Limitation - number
Kind of activities

Exercise of Practical Life

Means

Incompleting Incarnate.

No Charwoman

Another Pillar Principle

Transformation

(B)

Work of Child & Adult Compared.

External Internal

Other mind results. inner Self

Cannot hurry it

(Bulky)

Cannot substitute e.g.

The Sand cast
Sand bucket

No Division of Labour

This is a Master Key to Child Soul.
explain.

Spontaneous Repetition.

Examples cylinders

Inner Rhythm. of C. Life
of Letters

Different from Kuno

"The Compound words - Grants"

Example carry rod

first to catch
a train

Explanations

(3)

Largely for independence
help me help myself
(Examples)

Principle of Non-Interference of
Teacher

Every student help ^{themselves}

Co-operate with Forces of life
Process of Observation.

Unborn genius.

Declaration of Independence

Biological
not
political!
more

(C)

Sensitile Periods

debates

Describe. Term in Biology
(examples)

Sensitile for words: reading.

grammar: grammar forms

etc.

Sensitile Period for Order

Describe (both)

Examples a. b. c. 1. n.

Practical Results.

Explanation

(4)

(M.S.)

The Little Columbus

way of captivation

not realize

awkward of - changed

The should & uncharted parts

ground

The Little Eschrence.

Conjurer

rabbit.

G.K. & the Door.

"Last Night" -

was there since

Grammar.

Interest in
little things
(wonder)

(D)

Spontaneous Action of Intellect

Scholastic Proof of Existence of
a fault.

Remove hindrances

clear path is main of hand.

Colossal Labors of Intellect

What is work of Intellect

Creative Order

"Big buzzing booming confusion"

Intellect in Angels & Men

(5)

Relation to Sense

↳ Imagination

~~Age~~ Aristotelian.

Content.

(F) The Intellect founded on Sense

Importance of Sense Training - Expe.

Tables
Conection
of Senses

The Monks' Under them

Sense Mat. Predominates

Sp. Acty caused from ad.

under enunciat

Leaves to Enact

Augustine

Servo ordinem et odo sensus '6'

To use not possess

The Sensory Apparatus

Inherent

The Young
Bride!

E.g. Calam Tables

Cylinders

Geometric forms

Why all this sensory material

To Create Order

Transition from Infants to School

Intellect: expands -

Sense recedes -

[importance of knowing when
to present]

Sense

Function of
Teacher



Example Arithm.
writing.

Spontaneous Ascent of Intellect

Monksion Explosion

Examples-

(7)

9 = 9. —

This is Seven
Emerson. The letter for him.

Necessity of Freedom

In grasping of the mind
Its own rhythm

Emms. "Every mind is its own system"

[of Newman]

This Freedom

How many crimes are committed
in the name! (schoolroom)

Corruption, open prisons.

Defender Leo XIII

Examples

Purpur & Curtis

(8)

"How far extent
of Newman's argument"

A few more Principles

Actions

Separable Diff.

Each attractive whole

Value of M. method.

Prof. Daldeman.

Olydions

Carpoglyca -

Fundamental P. of the Montessori Method ①

Teaching. Two aspects. a) Teacher. b) Child.

Old Times. 1) Teacher & Knowledge.

2) Child Passive.

Rousseau, Comenius, Pestalozzi. Froebel

Profound Intuitions -

Self-Activity

In Theory not in Practice

Never free from Tyranny Domination
of the Teacher's Personality.

Montessori gave Freedom (talked)

Freedom with Prepared Environment

Astonishing Revelations

The "New Child"

Loves work - spontaneously. - hours, days...

Docile, serene, orderly, helpful, obedient

and loves work. Upon doing this work
behaves normally.

○ - Stages of

Doctrine of Sensitive Periods.

Froebel had an inkling of this.

The Butter Caterpillar etc. to light.

E.g. Language. Pronunciation.

2 1/2 S.P. for Order.

3 1/2. For colour, manners

4 1/2 - 5 Learning to Write

Numbers + Decimal System

Words, words - words

Grammar.

Senses

Intellect

1 or short up to age of 9 or 10.

all subjects.

Each is a guide for us.

Return to This

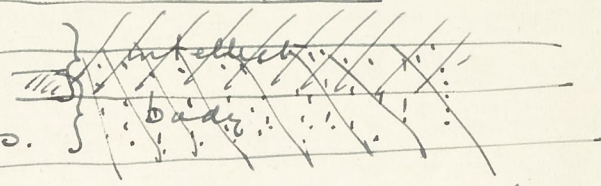
cannot neglect opportunity

Short Excursion into Philosophy

a. angels

b. men

c. animals.



~~Intellect. Not infused ideas like angels~~
~~helping~~

Intellect and Body

Calupullos Example above - instinct. - nat. intelligence

" To animals instinct to man Intelligence

Animal incarnates an instinct

" an intellectual soul.

Great Difference - A

Comparison

At Birth

Animal Perfect

Man Imperfect

Movement

a) directed by instinct

b) " by intellect.

The Incarnation of Man

The small child.
an intellectual being - Wordsworth
Carnal Express.

Must Create This Instrument of Expression

Lacks Co-ordination.
Will must inform, govern, unify
Control.

Incessant Urge To Action

Always doing, moving etc.

~~Excuses of Prudent life~~

- Inquire
- 1) Movement a Biological Essential
Reason - see 2 pictures
 - 2) Ex of P. life.

Logical Analysis of Movements

- Examples
- 3) All Teaching with Purposeful Action

2

Body Keeping Intellect

Comparison with Angels

No Infused Ideas

"No more ideas than a cat"

where do they come from?

Through the Senses.?

Anselm - St Thomas (Blackburn)

Intellectus Agens

④

The Young Explorer

Pre-school

Order / Chaos

Prof James.

Time - "Last Night"

Space "shoes"

Touch.



S. P. For Order

examples.

Its significance.

To create an inner world.

The Montessori Environment

Parents + assists this discovery

to as certain as Law of Gravity.

Stage A.

Sensorial Material

Cylinders, Columns, Rods, sluffs

Geomet.

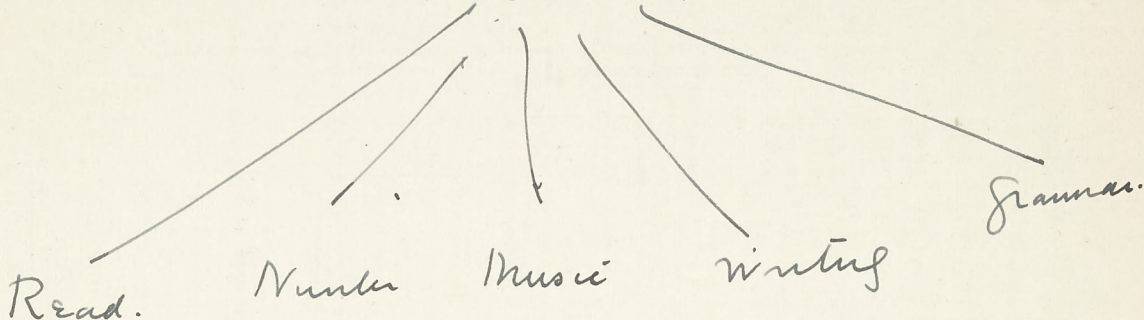
Aim: To create an inner order

Keys of the Universe

The Cardinal + 10 Presents

Proof Transition

Sinsong - Prepared Paths



The Book

Ex. Number

Separation of Difficulties. (a) (b) (c)
Writing

This Freedom

What it is not
not Curiosity
Respect Ends.

Developes will, individual,
self-discipline.

Proof of the pudding

Scientific mind has no choice

- 1) Practical. Better Results
- 2) Duty. Conforming to Gods Laws

⤷ Natural best-Prefer for Natural
Ready Easy for Sacraments
Paganism. "Think - Out Thinks to Word"